

## Ch8 Digital Filter

8.1 Figure 1 shows a typical closed-form discrete-time feedback control system in which  $G(z)$

is the plant and  $C(z)$  is the compensator. If

$$G(z) = \frac{z^{-2}}{1 + 1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}}$$

and  $C(z) = K$ . Determine the range of value of  $K$  for which the overall structure is stable.

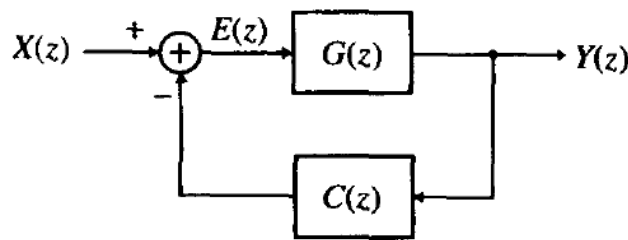


Figure 1

8.2 Repeat the problem 8.1 for

$$G(z) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1 + 1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}}$$

8.3 Develop a minimum-multiplier realization of length-9 Type 3 FIR transfer function.

8.4 Develop a canonic direct form II realization of the following transfer function:

$$H(z) = \frac{2 + 0.6z^{-1}}{1 + 0.9z^{-1} + 0.18z^{-2}}$$

8.5 Develop two different cascade canonic realization of the following transfer function:

$$H(z) = \frac{(0.3z^{-1} - z^{-2})(3 + 1.8z^{-1})}{(1 + 4z^{-1} - 1.5z^{-2})(1 + 0.5z^{-1})}$$

8.6 Consider the cascade of three causal first-order LTI discrete-time systems shown in Figure 2, where

$$H_1(z) = \frac{1 - 0.6z^{-1}}{1 + 0.25z^{-1}} \quad H_2(z) = \frac{0.2 + z^{-1}}{1 + 0.3z^{-1}} \quad H_3(z) = \frac{2}{1 + 0.25z^{-1}}$$

a) Determine the transfer function of the overall system as a ratio of two polynomials in  $z^{-1}$ ;

- b) Determine the different equation characterizing the overall system;
- c) Develop the realization of the overall system with each section realized in direct form II;
- d) Develop a parallel form I realization of the overall system;
- e) Determine the impulse response of the overall system in closed form.

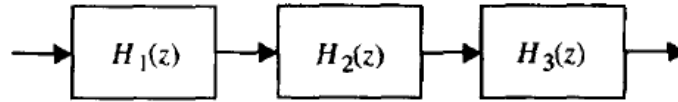


Figure 2

8.7 A causal LTI discrete-time system develops an output

$$y[n] = (0.3)^n \mu[n] - 0.5(0.3)^{n-1} \mu[n-1]$$

for an input  $x[n] = (0.7)^n \mu[n]$ .

- a) Determine the transfer function of the system;
- b) Determine the difference equation characterizing the system;
- c) Develop a canonic direct form realization of the system with no more than three multipliers;
- d) Develop a parallel form I realization of the system;
- e) Determine the impulse response of the system in closed form.
- f) Determine the output  $y[n]$  of the system for an input

$$x[n] = (0.2)^n \mu[n] - 0.4(0.2)^{n-1} \mu[n-1]$$